Period 4 Study Guide

Key concepts: Be able to give examples of these –

1. Globalizing Networks of communication and Exchange
2. New Forms of Social Organization and Modes of Production
3. State Consolidation and Imperial Expansion

Words and concepts you need to know:

1. Astrolabe
2. Revised maps
3. Caravels
4. Indian Ocean
5. Mediterranean
6. Sahara
7. Eurasia
8. Ming Admiral Zheng He
9. Portuguese school for navigation
10. Spanish sponsored voyages (Columbus, Cortez, etc)
11. Northern Atlantic crossings (England, etc)
12. Oceania and Polynesia remain isolated
13. European merchant’s role in Asian trade
14. Commercialization
15. Global economy
16. Mercantilism
17. Joint-stock companies
18. The Atlantic system of trade (goods, laborers, etc)
19. What Americans got from Europe
20. What Europe got from America
21. Potatoes
22. Maize
23. Manioc
24. Sugar
25. Tobacco
26. Horses
27. Pigs
28. Cattle
29. Okra
30. Rice
31. Deforestation
32. Soil depletion
33. The spread of Islam
34. The spread of Christianity
35. The spread of Buddhism
36. Vodun in the Caribbean
37. The cults of saints in Latin America
38. Sikhism in South Asia
39. Renaissance art in Europe
40. Miniature paintings in the Middle East and South Asia
41. Wood-block prints in Japan
42. Post-conquest codices in Mesoamerica
43. Shakespeare
44. Cervantes
45. Sundiata
46. Journey to the West
47. Kabuki
48. The development of the frontier in Russian Siberia
49. Cotton textile production in India
50. Silk textile production in China
51. Slavery and plantations
52. Slavery in the Mediterranean and Indian Ocean
53. Coerced labor
54. Chattel slavery
55. Indentured servitude
56. Encomienda and hacienda systems
57. The Spanish adaptations of the Inca mit’a
58. The Manchus in China
59. Creole elites in Spanish America
60. European gentry
61. Urban commercial entrepreneurs in all the world.
62. Zamindar in the Mughal Empire
63. Daimyo in Japan
64. Dependence of European men on Southeast Asian women
65. Smaller size of European families
66. Mestizo
67. Mulatto
68. Creole
69. Monumental architecture
70. Urban design
71. Courtly literature
72. The visual arts
73. European notions of divine right
74. Safavid use of Shiism
75. Mexica or Aztec practice of human sacrifice
76. Songhay promotion of Islam
77. Chinese emperor’s public performance of Confucian rituals
78. Ottoman treatment of non-Muslim subjects
79. Manchu policies toward Chinese
80. Spanish creation of a separate “Republica de Indios”
81. Ottoman devshirme
82. Chinese examination system
83. Salaried samurai
84. Land empire expanded: Manchus, Mughals, Ottomans, Russians
85. Maritime empires expanded: Portuguese, Spanish, Dutch, French, British.
86. Omani-European rivalry in the Indian Ocean
87. Piracy in the Caribbean
88. Thirty Years War
89. Ottoman –Safavid conflict
90. Food riots
91. Samurai revolts
92. Peasant uprisings